



## Q2 Conference Call Presentation

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Conference ID 4440626

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August 6, 2020

# Forward Looking Information, Risk and Uncertainties

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# COVID-19 Update





# Pandemic Crisis Management

Assemble Team



Communicate



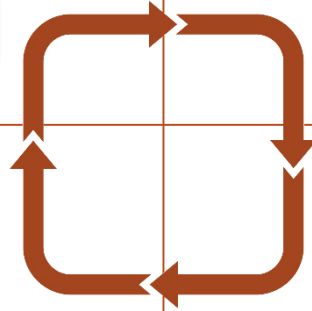
Employees



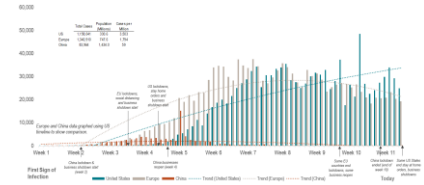
Investors



Customer



COVID-19 New Cases Reported: United States, Europe & China



Gather Data



Employees

Financially

Customers

Community

Make a Plan & Execute

# Current Focus - Restart, Rejuvenate and Recover



- **Create a work environment where people feel and are as safe or safer coming to work than not coming to work**
  - >90% of our employees are back to full time work
  - We have had sporadic cases popping up since Return to Work but are managing to contain such and stop transmission on site
  - We are adjusting safety protocols as necessary to continue to improve and create a very safe work environment
- **Focus on rebuilding confidence to spur economic recovery**
  - In ability to work safely
  - In economy to weather this storm
  - In governments to manage the debt incurred in trying to mitigate personal and economic impact

# Employees are Feeling Safe and Confident in Protocols



## Linamar Health First Pulse

Results Summary

How would you rate the Return To Work protocols?

4.04✓

Goal: 4, 3

How Safe do you feel going back to work?

3.95•

Goal: 4, 3

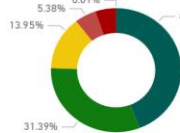
Responses Count

14,219

Average time to complete by Year

524.63

Count of RTW Protocol Rating by RTW P...



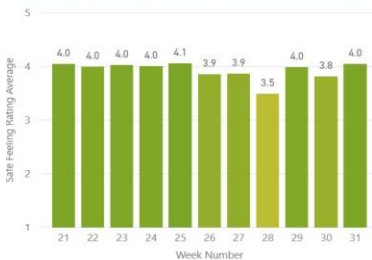
Count of Safe Feeling Rating by Safe F...



Responses Count, Safe Feeling Rating Average, RTW Rating Av...



Safe Feeling Rating Average, Start time, Comments Mix and Respons...

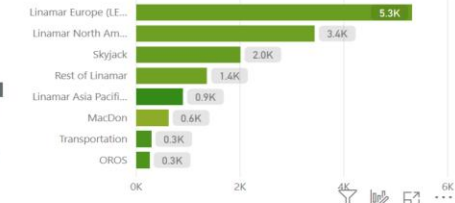


RTW Rating Average, Start time, Comments Mix and Responses Count by Wee...

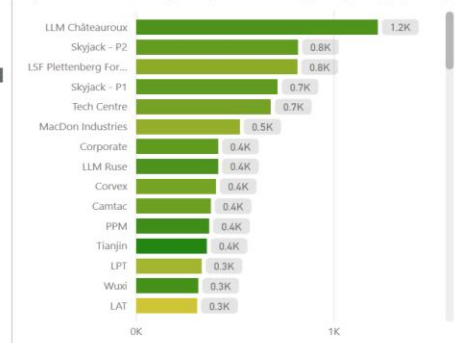


LINAMAR  
Power to Perform

Responses Count, RTW Rating Average and Safe Feeling Rating Average by Grou...



Responses Count, RTW Rating Average and Safe Feeling Rating Average by Facility



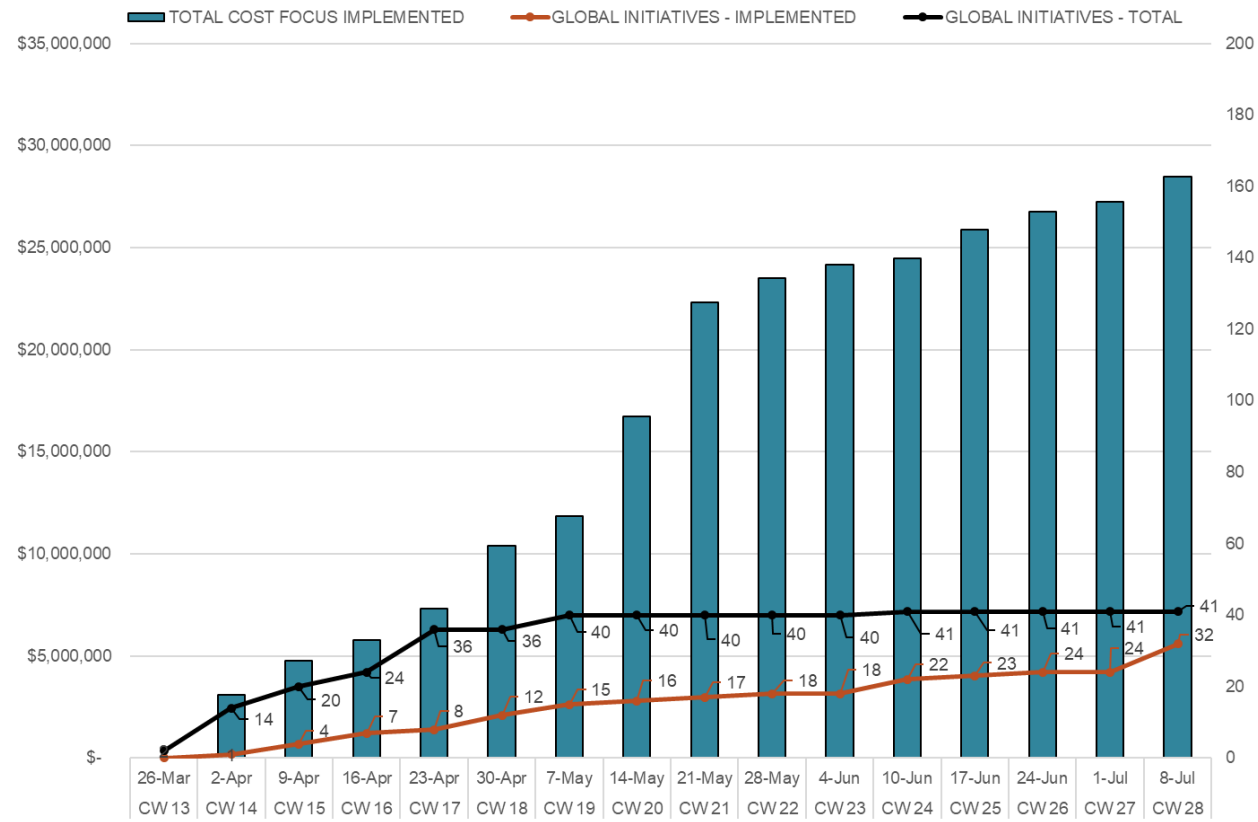
# Financial Action Plan

## ***Cash and Cost***

- Cash Conservation and cost control are top of mind to mitigate loss of sales
- We have moved quickly to cut costs and capital spending
  - Capital spending down 81% in Q2, target down at least 1/3 vs 2019 for full year
  - Cost savings of >\$30 mill realized in Q2 alone across a variety of initiatives
  - Workforce adjustments
  - Spending cutbacks in a variety of areas
    - Virtual global meetings, events and “offsites”
    - Scaled back travel plans for the balance of the year
    - Cut or deferred spending on a variety of non mission critical areas
  - Global cost team pursuing additional cost and waste reduction ideas and initiatives
- We have immediately implemented our highest level cash payment controls
- We efficiently adjust financial forecasts for sales, earnings and cash for next 2 quarters on a weekly basis with our global team giving us excellent up to the minute visibility

# Global Cost Team Results

COST FOCUS - WEEKLY TRACKING





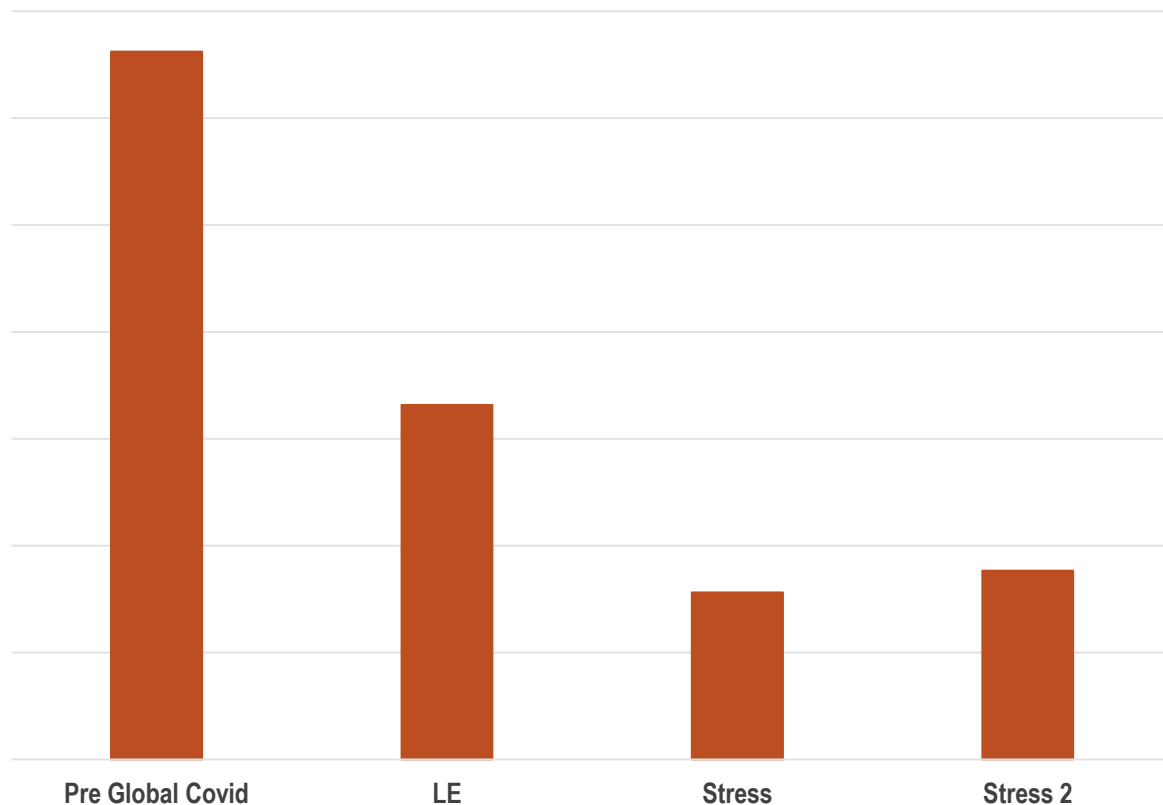
# Financial Action Plan

## ***Balance Sheet:***

- Our balance sheet is strong and we are carefully stress testing to understand our limits; we remain confident that our focus and responsiveness in this area will see us through this situation financially even in the event of a longer shutdown period
- Financial models based on current knowledge and those stressed for extended shutdowns and slower ramp-ups, continue to show 2020 full year results profitable with positive FCF<sup>1</sup> and not breaching any covenants
  - Stress test models another 2 month shutdown in Aug & Sept
  - Second stress model run taking balance of year to 70% of original expectations based on lower consumer demand
- We have no debt maturing this year
  - Early payment on 2021 Private Placement Notes completed in Q2
- Predicting the outcome of this situation is impossible; the key is quick reaction which we are very much focused on with up to the minute forecasts and outcomes at hand

1 - For more information on the Free Cash Flow measure refer to section entitled "Non-GAAP and Additional GAAP Measures" in the Company's separately released Management Discussion and Analysis ("MD&A").

# Stress Scenario



- Our latest estimate of earnings trimmed about half of pre global COVID forecasted earnings
- Our stress tests again trim half or more of the latest estimate (LE) OE out
- In both our latest estimate and stress scenarios we continue to drive a profit in 2020, generate free cash flow and remain within debt covenant limits

# Community Support



# Manufacturing Flexibility Supports our Communities

## Rapid Shift to Ventilator Production Saving Lives

- In March, Linamar was awarded 5 production contracts on fully assembled ventilators, ventilator subassemblies or individual ventilator components, as well as full assembly of a UV based disinfectant unit
  - Part production within 2 weeks of order for component work
  - Assembly ready for UV disinfection unit in 4 weeks
  - Assembly ready for “ICU in a box” complex ventilator assembly of 1,700 different components in 6 weeks
- Our organizational culture, agility and manufacturing expertise has enabled us to rapidly respond to public needs during this pandemic through expedited & complicated production launches
  - Our equipment is flexible and can make a variety of types of parts
  - **Our team is responsive, technically excellent and can adapt to make new products quickly and capably**

Thornhill Medical MOVES  
SLC  
Full Integrated ICU Ventilator



CleanSlate  
UV Based disinfectant unit



Zoll Ventilator



GM Ventec VOCSN  
Integrated  
Multifunction Ventilator



O-Two Medical  
eSeries e700Ventilator



# Manufacturing Flexibility Supports our Communities

## Rapid Shift to Ventilator Production Saving Lives

**Thornhill Medical  
MOVES SLC  
Full Integrated ICU  
Ventilator**



- ~100 units complete or nearing completion
- Full order of >1,000 complete by Nov
- Potential for additional volume required

**CleanSlate  
UV Based  
disinfectant unit**



- 100 units built
- Aug schedule 200
- Sept schedule 500

**Zoll Ventilator**



Order Complete

**GM Ventec VOCSN  
Integrated  
Multifunction  
Ventilator**



Order Complete

**O-Two Medical  
eSeries  
e700Ventilator**



- Order Complete for 42 of 43 component groups
- Final component order complete mid Aug



## Sales, Normalized<sup>1</sup> Earnings and CPV

1 –Management uses certain non-GAAP financial measures including normalized earnings which exclude foreign exchange impacts and the impact of unusual items when analyzing consolidated and segment underlying operational performance.

For more information refer to the section entitled “Non-GAAP and Additional GAAP Measures” in the Company’s separately released Management’s Discussion and Analysis (“MD&A”).



# Sales, Normalized Earnings, and Margins (in millions CAD)

	Q2 2020	Q2 2019	% Δ
Sales	923.6	2,086.1	(55.7%)
EBITDA – Normalized <sup>2</sup>	92.1	326.2	(71.8%)
EBITDA – Normalized Margin	10.0%	15.6%	
Industrial OE – Normalized <sup>1</sup>	36.5	107.5	(66.0%)
Industrial OE – Normalized Margin	14.1%	17.9%	
Transportation OE – Normalized <sup>1</sup>	(55.9)	117.8	(147.5%)
Transportation OE – Normalized Margin	(8.4%)	7.9%	
OE – Normalized <sup>1</sup>	(19.4)	225.3	(108.6%)
OE – Normalized Margin	(2.1%)	10.8%	
NE – Normalized <sup>3</sup>	(22.0)	158.3	(113.9%)
NE – Normalized Margin	(2.4%)	7.6%	
EPS – Normalized <sup>4</sup>	(0.34)	2.40	(114.2%)

1 – Operating Earnings before unusual items and foreign exchange impacts from revaluation of the balance sheet.

2 – EBITDA before unusual items and foreign exchange impacts from revaluation of the balance sheet.

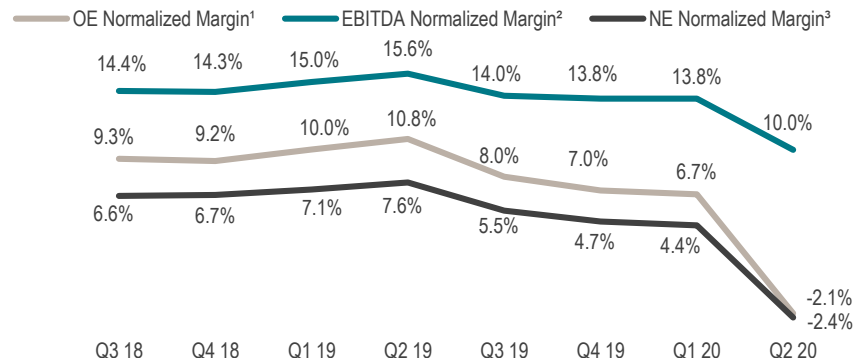
3 – Net Earnings before unusual items and foreign exchange impacts from revaluation of the balance sheet, tax affected.

4 – Earnings per share (EPS) before unusual items, and foreign exchange impacts from revaluation of the balance sheet, tax affected.

## Q2 2020

- COVID-19 shutdowns single biggest impact to Q2 in both segments
  - \$1.13 billion estimated impact to sales
  - \$345 million estimated impact to OE
  - Decremental margins at OE level of 31%
- Slower ag sales in NA due to trade and harvest issues also a factor offset by continued growth internationally
- Partially offset by
  - Excellent cost savings efforts by the global team
  - Launching business in Transportation
  - Government support programs

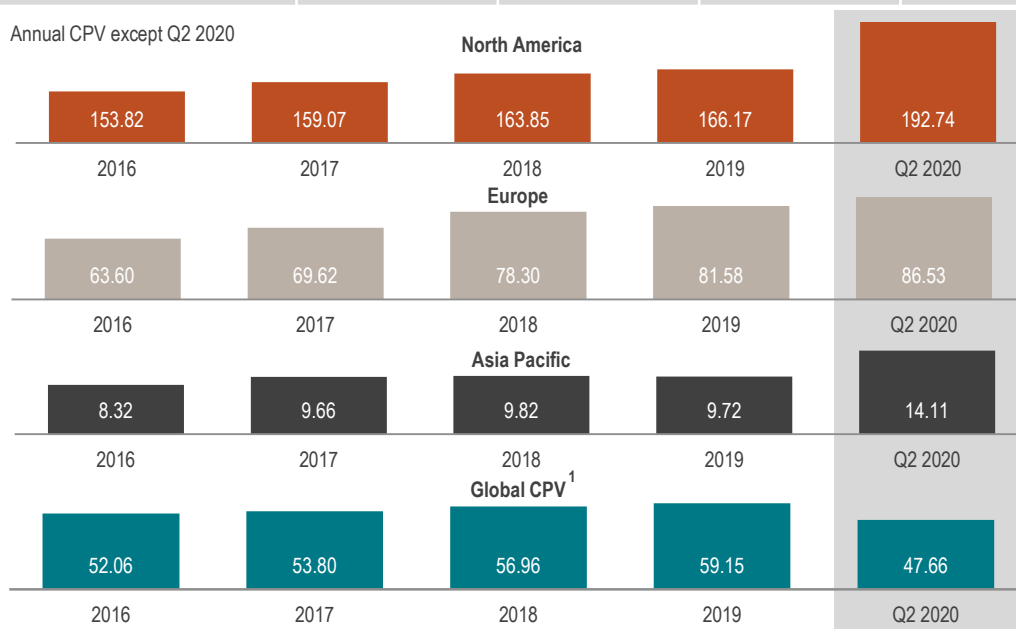
- Removing COVID-19 impact (including government support) vs 2019
  - Transportation segment OE margins up vs prior year
  - Overall OE margins up vs prior year
- Overall EBITDA positive with double digit margins despite pressures



# Automotive Sales & Content Per Vehicle (CPV)

	CPV Q2 2020	CPV Q2 2019	CPV % Change	Vehicle Production Units % Change	Automotive Sales Q2 2020 (CAD Millions)	Automotive Sales Q2 2019 (CAD Millions)	Automotive Sales % Change
North America	192.74	166.09	16.0%	(68.5%)	267.1	732.3	(63.5%)
Europe	86.53	81.07	6.7%	(62.2%)	183.1	454.9	(59.7%)
Asia Pacific	14.11	9.85	43.2%	(23.0%)	118.9	107.9	10.2%
Global CPV <sup>1</sup>	47.66	61.76	(22.8%)	(43.1%)	569.1	1,295.1	(56.1%)
Other Automotive Sales	-	-	-	-	37.8	101.9	(62.9%)

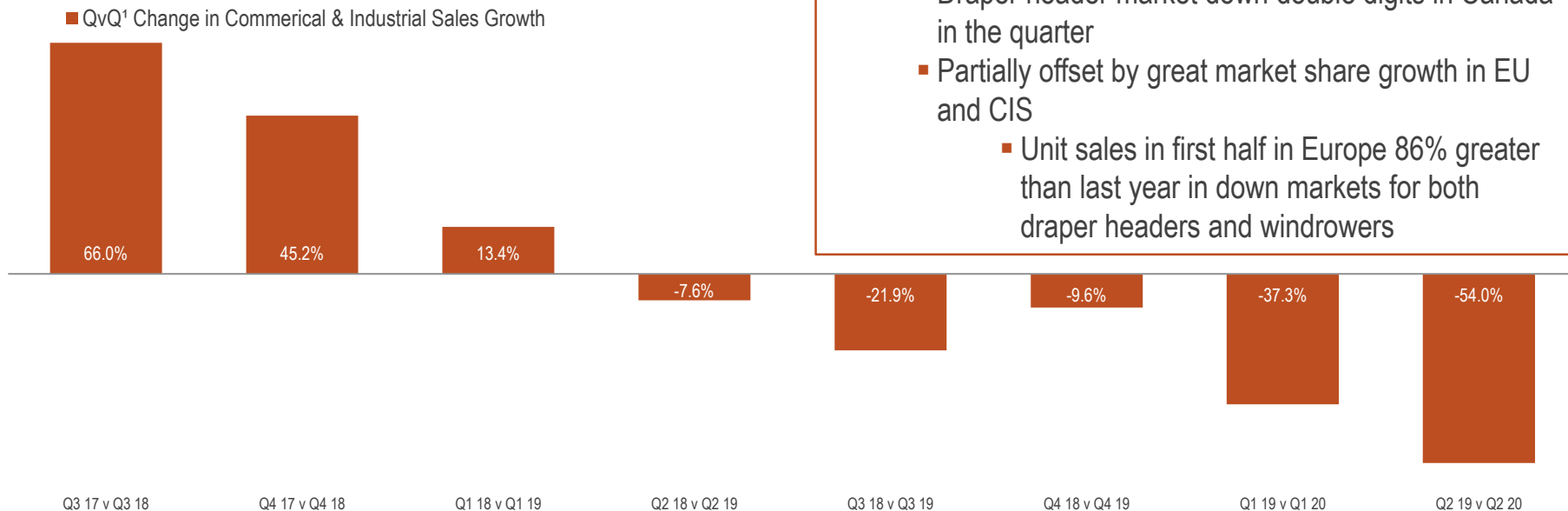
Annual CPV except Q2 2020



- CPV up in each region with strongest vehicle production levels seen at our most significant customers
- Global CPV down a little re our heavy weighting in NA/EU where production most significantly affected

# Commercial & Industrial Sales (in millions CAD)

	Q2 2020	Q2 2019	% Change
Sales	316.7	689.2	(54.0%)

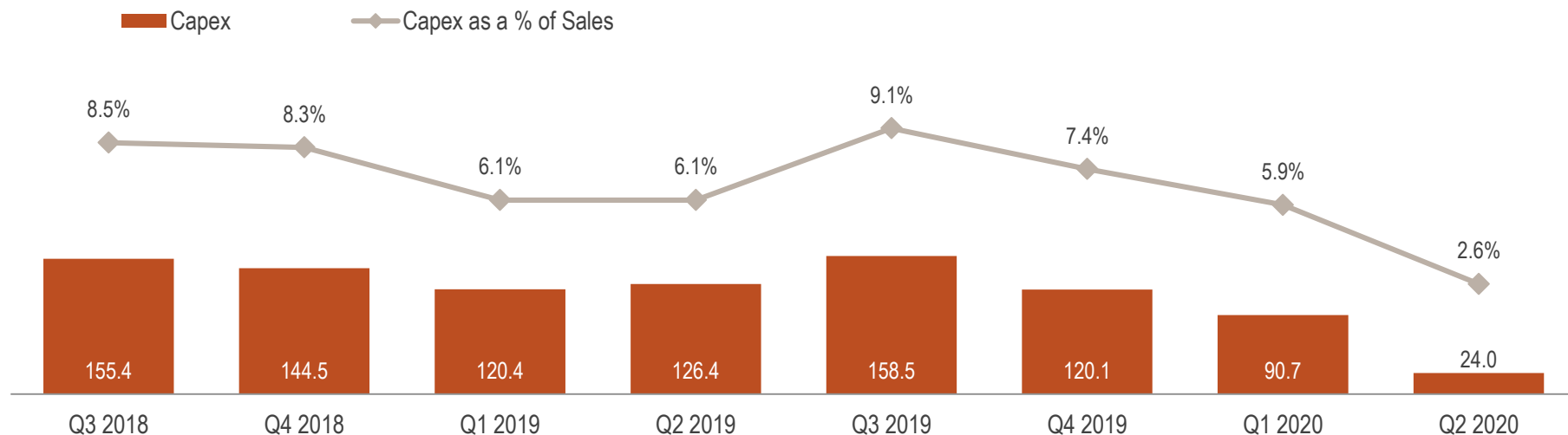


- Skyjack
  - Global markets down nearly 50% in Q2 driving significant sales declines
- MacDon
  - Draper header market down double digits in Canada in the quarter
  - Partially offset by great market share growth in EU and CIS
    - Unit sales in first half in Europe 86% greater than last year in down markets for both draper headers and windrowers

# Capital Expenditures (in millions CAD)

	Q2 2020	Q2 2019
Capital Expenditures (Capex)	24.0	126.4
Capex as a % of Sales	2.6%	6.1%

- Capex down 81% from Q2 2019 as part of our cash conservation program
- Full year down at least 1/3 from 2019
- Using disciplined approach to spending given economic situation



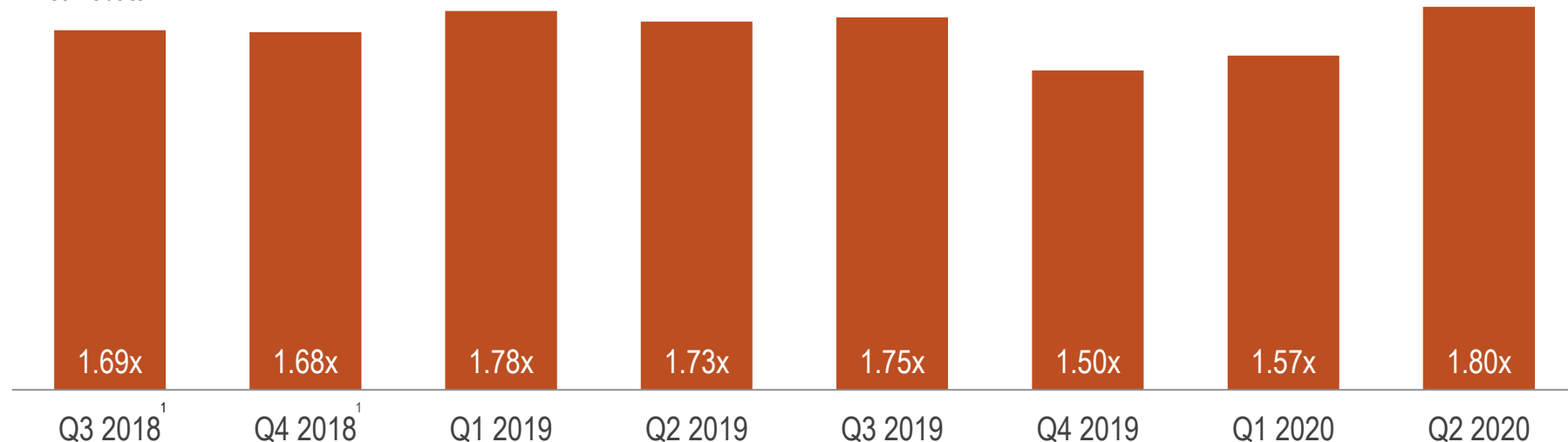


# Leverage (in millions CAD)

	Q2 2020	Q1 2020	Q2 2019
Net Debt	1,342.1	1,539.3	1,931.7
Net Debt to EBITDA	1.80x	1.57x	1.73x

- Another strong quarter of FCF<sup>2</sup> of \$170 million in quarter for further reductions to debt
  - Net debt down nearly \$600 mill from a year ago despite market pressures
- Leverage up somewhat to 1.80x re soft EBITDA
  - Q2 should be peak with deleveraging starting in Q3 under current forecasts
- Liquidity excellent with \$1.1 billion of cash available at quarter end

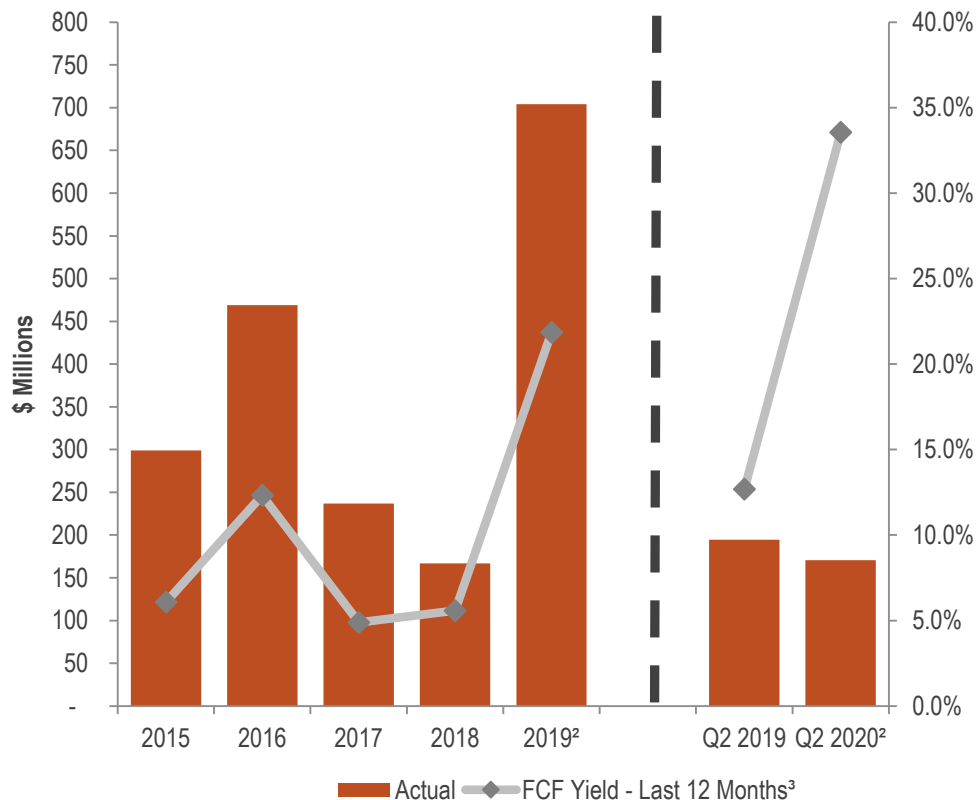
## ■ Net Debt to EBITDA



<sup>1</sup> - EBITDA includes rolling last 12 month EBITDA on acquisitions.

<sup>2</sup> - For more information on the Free Cash Flow measure refer to section entitled "Non-GAAP and Additional GAAP Measures" in the Company's separately released Management Discussion and Analysis ("MD&A").

# Cash Flow Continues to be a Key Priority



- We have generated FCF yearly for 5 years running and expect to do so in 2020 as well
- FCF Yield is strong and has been for the last 2 years
- Solid liquidity and balance sheet positions us well for takeover and acquisition opportunities sure to arise in coming months

1 - For more information on the Free Cash Flow measure refer to section entitled "Non-GAAP and Additional GAAP Measures" in the Company's separately released Management Discussion and Analysis ("MD&A").

2 - Free cash flow has been adjusted for additions of property, plant and equipment related to the dissolution of a joint venture.

3 - Free cash flow yield is calculated as free cash flow divided by fully diluted shares divided by share price.

# Market Outlook



# Market Snapshot

2020



Light Vehicle



Commercial Truck



Agriculture



Access

North America

▼ 22.6%

▼ 37.7%

▼ 10%

▼ 51.6%

Europe

▼ 25.0%

▼ 22.1%

▼ 7.5%

▼ 45.5%

Asia

▼ 19.3%




▼ 22.6%

-

▲ 0.4%

*Above projections are external industry expert estimates for total market % Unit Changes as a whole vs. prior Year in each of the respective market segments. They are not internal expectations of Linamar's results.*

# Market Snapshot

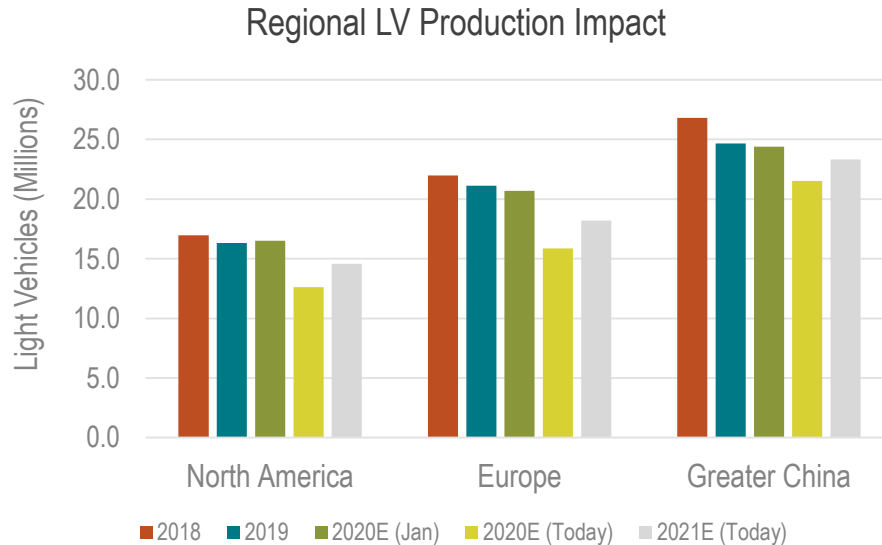
2021			
	Light Vehicle	Commercial Truck	Access
North America	▲ 15.6%	▲ 16.8%	▲ 20.4%
Europe	▲ 14.8%	▲ 17.5%	▲ 11.5%
Asia	▲ 11.7%	▼ 5.9%	▲ 7.4%

*Above projections are external industry expert estimates for total market % Unit Changes as a whole vs. prior Year in each of the respective market segments. They are not internal expectations of Linamar's results.*



# Regional LV Auto Production Update

## COVID-19 Related Impact vs. Prior Forecast and Expected Recovery



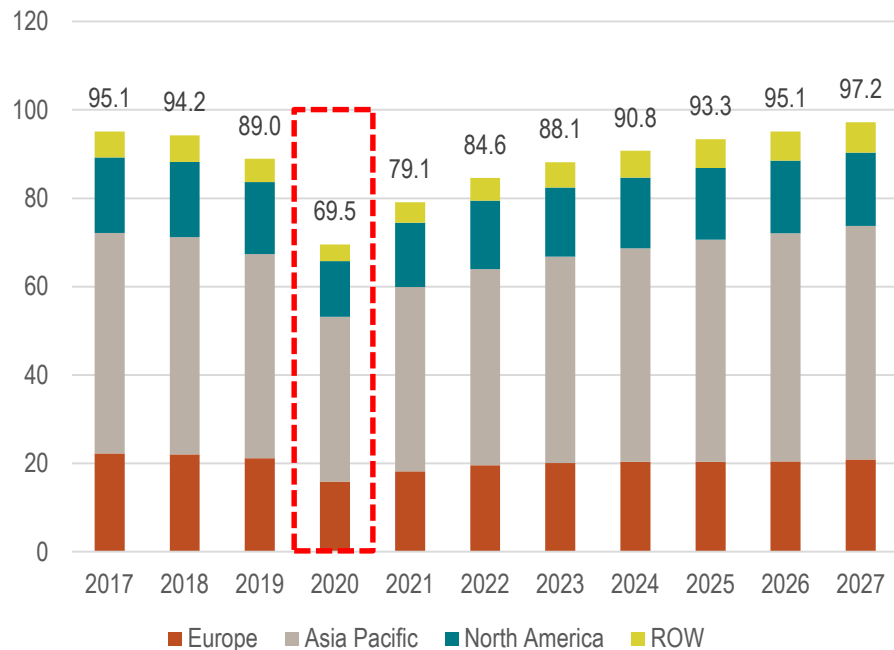
## Outlook Comments

- **Global:** At the time of latest publication on July 16<sup>th</sup>, global light vehicle 2020 production forecast stood at 69.5M, a reduction of 18.8M units compared to the IHS Markit January 2020 forecast. Current industry expert expectations are for volumes to recover in 2021 with a YoY increase of 14%, and 3-7% growth from 2022-2024.
- **US:** Latest industry expert 2020 US full year LV sales forecast now estimated at 13.3M (-22% YOY), rebounding with an expected 10% YOY increase for 2021.

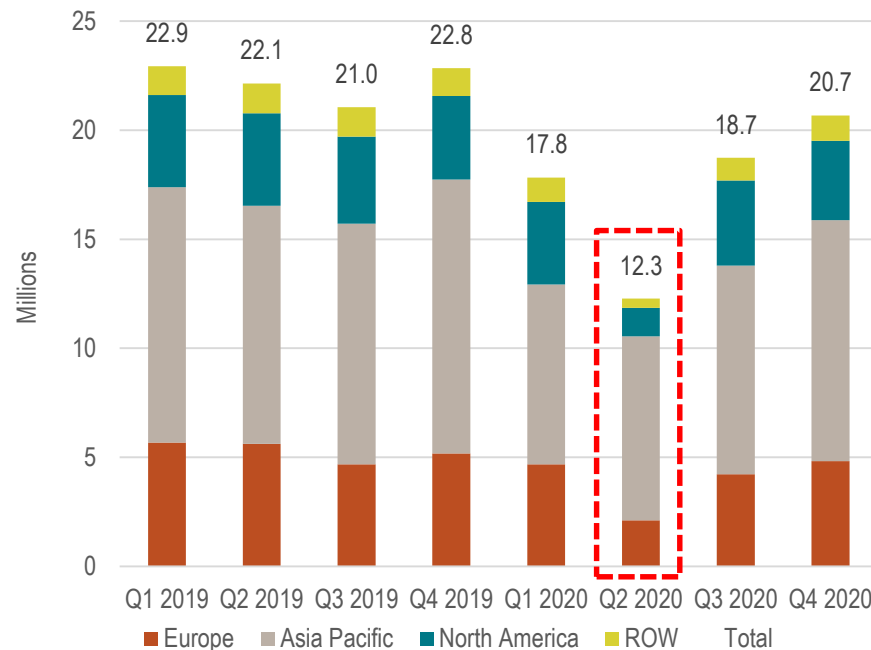
# IHS Light Vehicle Production Forecast

Global light vehicle production trough in 2020. Lowest quarterly production to occur in Q2-2020.

Global Light Vehicle Production Forecast by Year



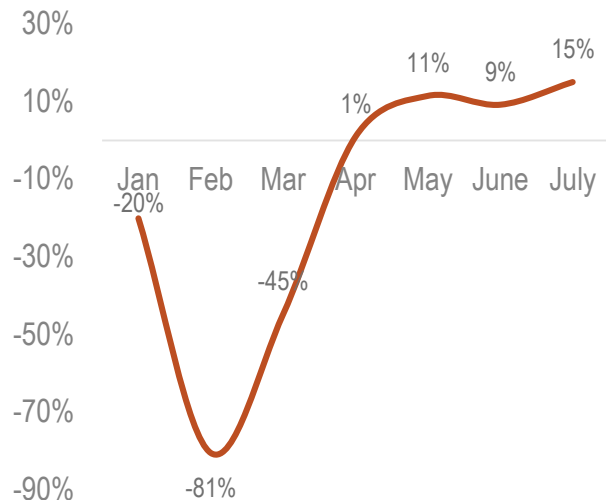
Global Light Vehicle Production Forecast by Quarter



# Light Vehicle Sales

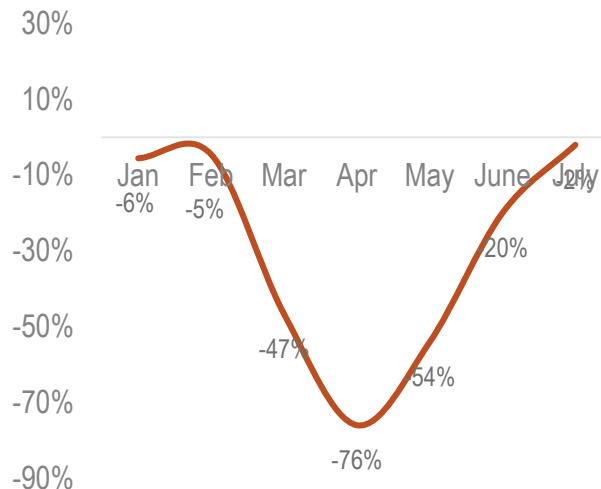
## Signs of recovery in global light vehicle markets

China Light Vehicle Sales  
% Change YoY



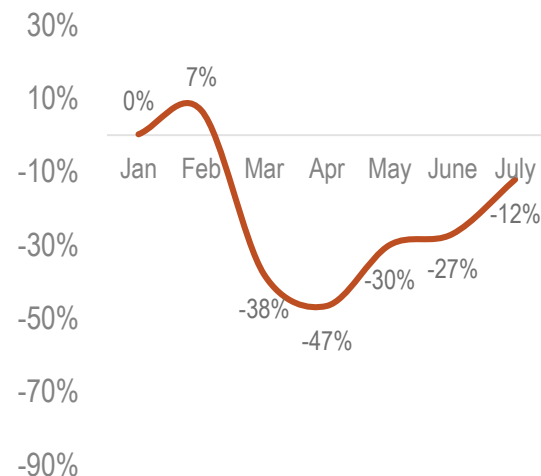
- China auto sales up 9% YOY in June, helped by heavy marketing promotions, incentives and pent-up demand
- July monthly sales YOY up 15%
- Government has launched NEV incentives, tax breaks, cash incentives to spur auto sales

Europe Light Vehicle Sales  
% Change YoY



- June sales down 20% YOY, but lockdowns and restrictions being eased / ended in most countries
- July monthly sales YOY down 2%
- Governments in Germany, UK, France, Italy and Spain have implemented incentives to boost auto sales

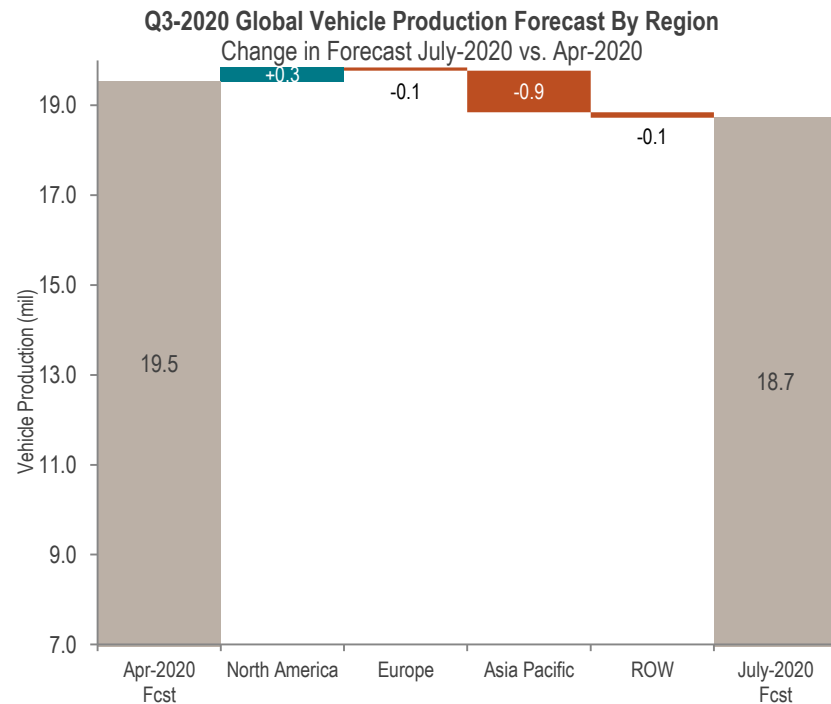
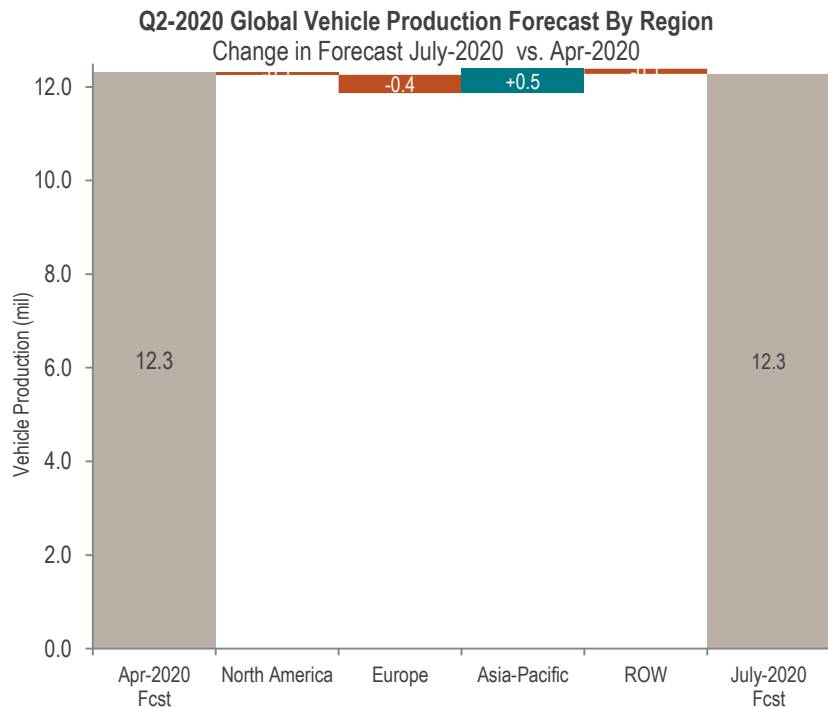
US Light Vehicle Sales  
% Change YoY



- July sales declined 12% YOY after falling 27% in June
- US market did not experience ~80% decline seen in China and Europe, but recovery has been more gradual

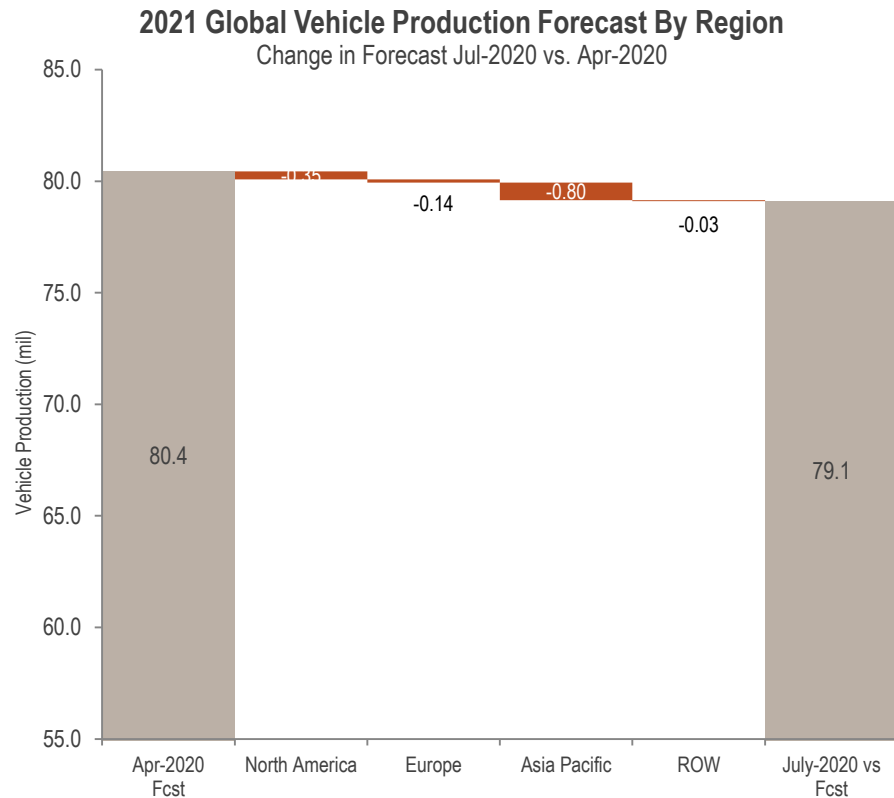
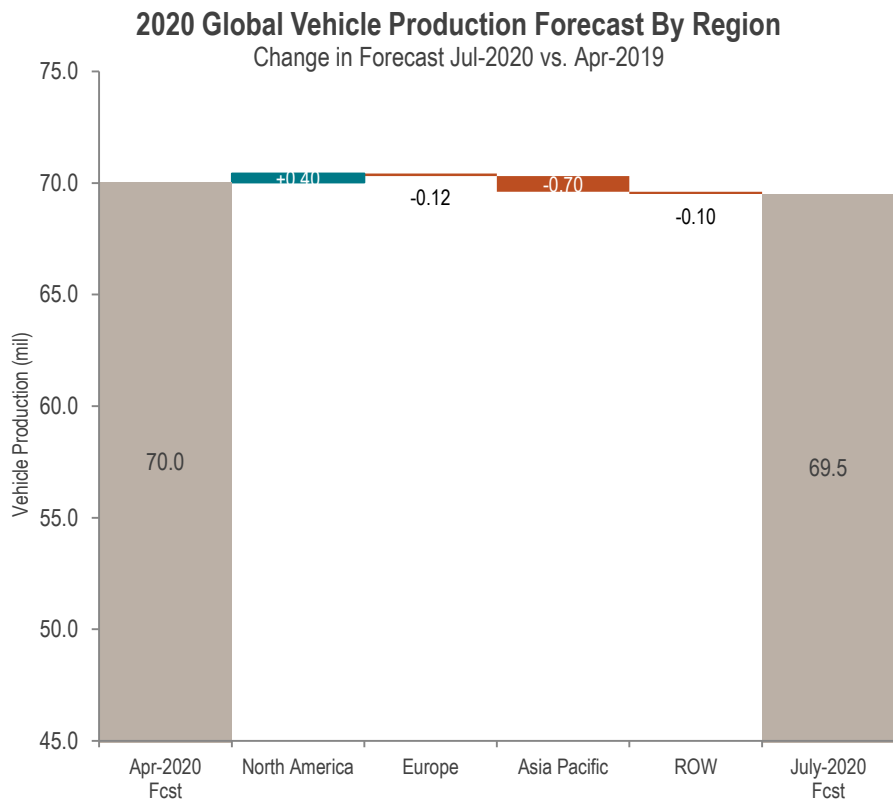
# Global LV Auto Market: Q2 & 2020FY

Q2 global light vehicle production forecast down 40,000 vs. prior forecast. Q3 forecast down 80,000 units.



# Global LV Auto Market: 2020, 2021

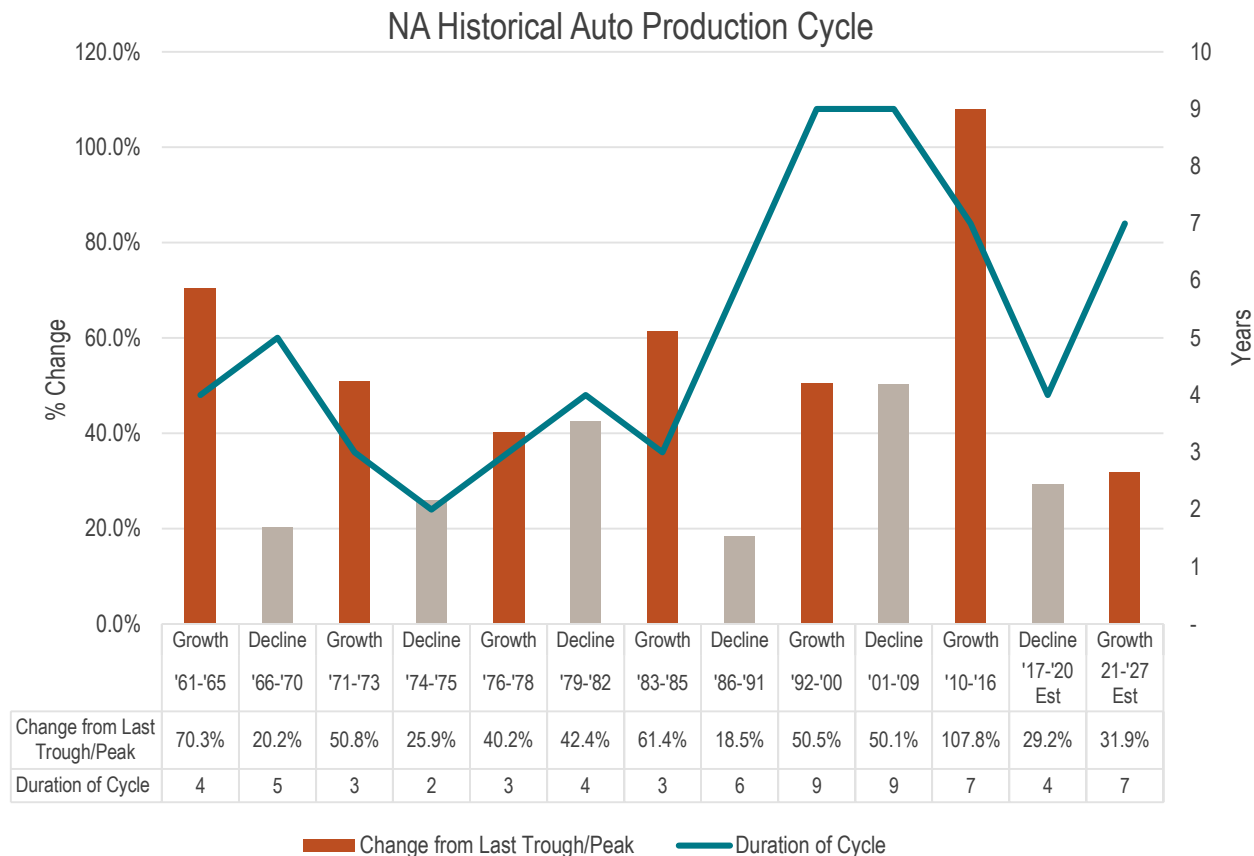
2020 annual forecast down 520,000 units vs. prior quarter forecast. 2021 forecast down 1.32M units.



# Historical NA Auto Cycles

## Conclusions

- 'Normal' cycle is 1% to 5% drops ie low single digit each year for on average 4 years, then growth resumes



# Industrial Segment Impacts - Skyjack

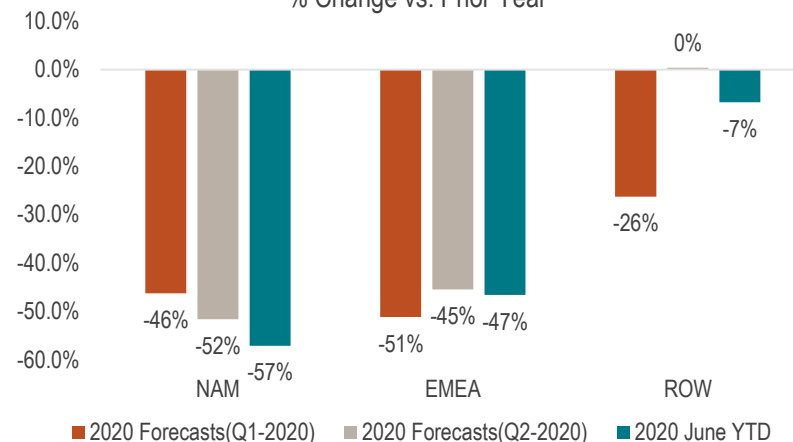
## Access Equipment Market Commentary

- With rental customers delaying CapEx spend and construction activities slowed, the AWP market has experienced steep declines in the first 5 months of the year, much worse than originally expected for 2020
- On the positive side equipment utilization levels are up in NA, in fact they are at 93% in June 2020 of what they were in June 2019 although we have seen softening in July numbers re resurgence in US

Source: Industry and Internal Management Reports



2020 Mobile Aerial Work Platform (AWP) Industry  
Forecast & YTD Results  
% Change vs. Prior Year



- 2020 AWP markets expected to be down double digits in NA and Europe. ROW is expected to be flat (+0.4% YOY)
- ROW results better than expected in Q2 (+14.3% YOY) due to strong demand in China



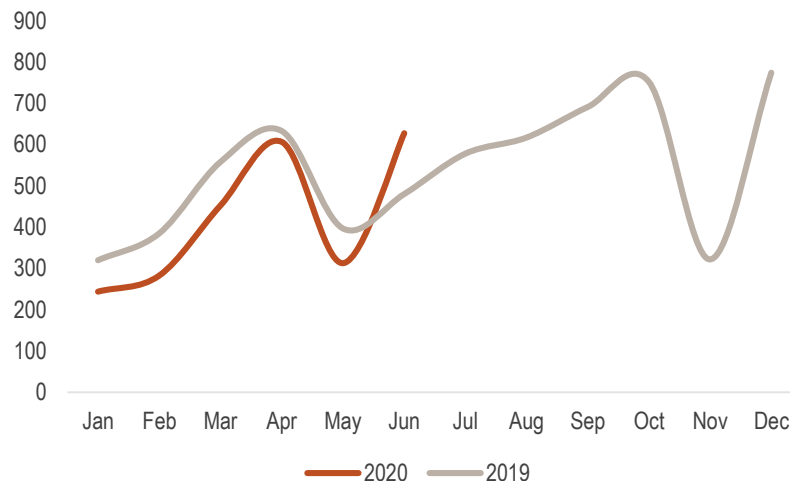
# Agricultural Market

## Agriculture Market Commentary

- North American Combine retails increased by 2.5% in Q2 vs. Q2 2019, but are down 9% June YTD
  - Canada down 31% June YTD (down 26% Q2) , US down 2% YTD
- MacDon's sales were not materially impacted by COVID-19 related issues, operations did shut down beginning April 1<sup>st</sup>, but the workforce has since returned to work and operations have restarted
- COVID-19 pandemic could have negative impact on commodity prices, resulting in lower net farm income
  - Crop prices expected to decline 5-10%
  - Livestock prices expected to decline 8-12%



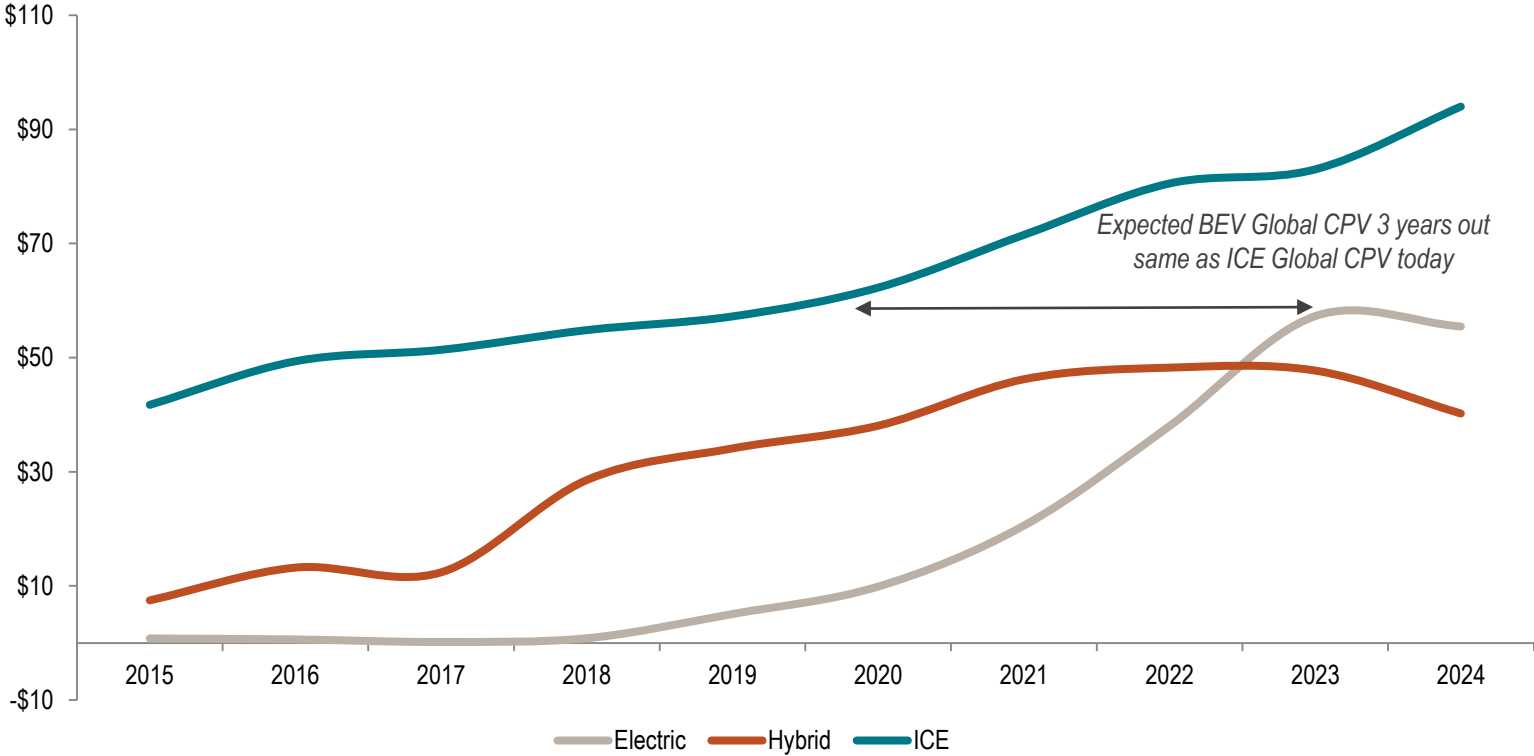
NA Combine Retails



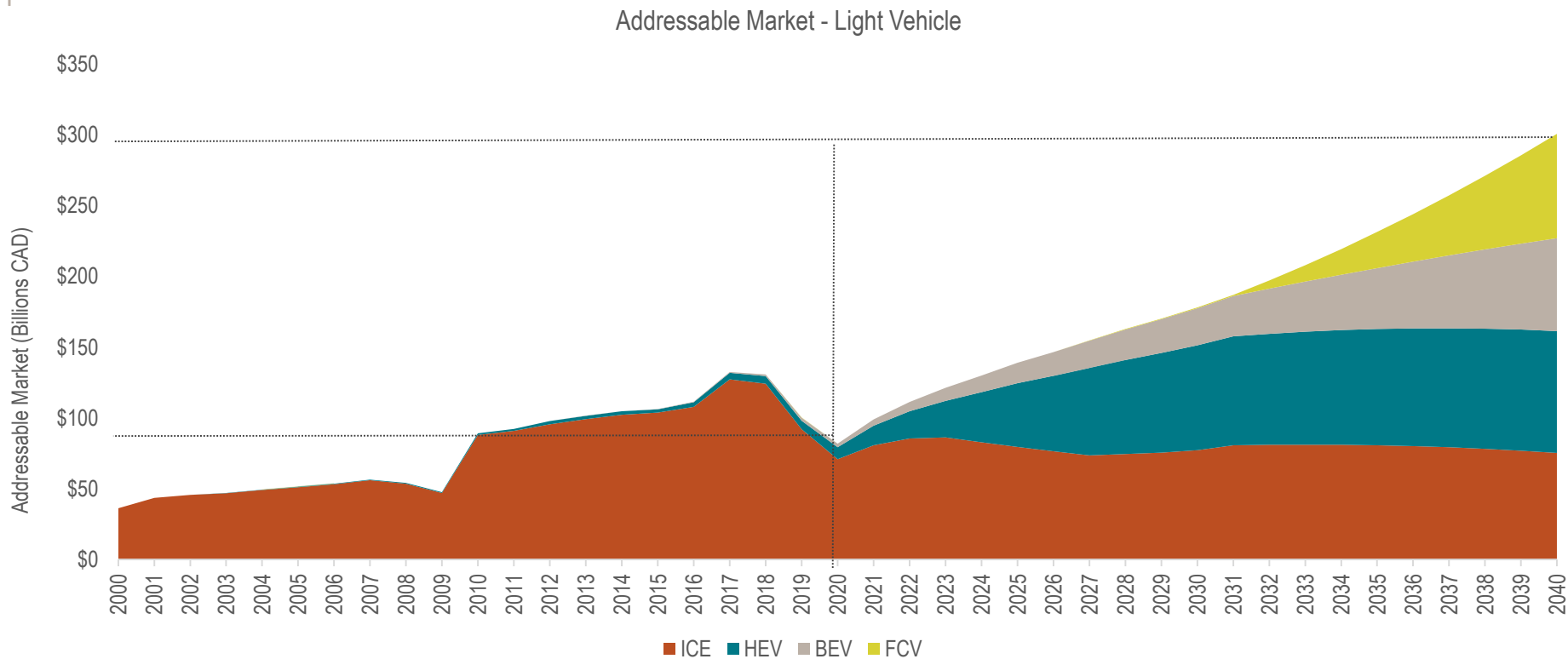
# Growth Update and Outlook



# Electrified Vehicles Key Growth Opportunity for Linamar



# Global Addressable Market Grows More Than 3X in 20 Years



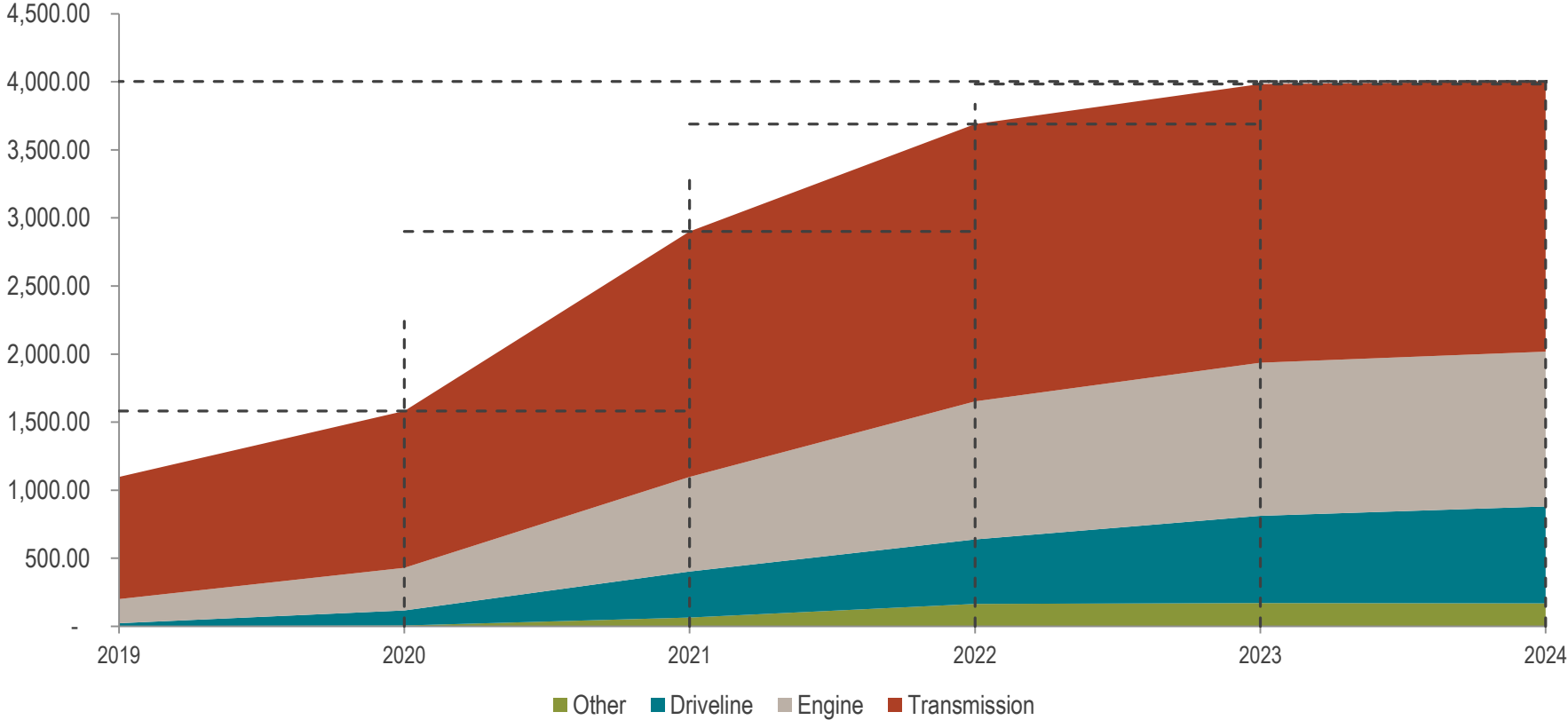
## Source

IHS Forecasting 2000-2027 Advanced Consensus Projection 2028-2040

ii) Production Share of Technologies by 2040 of ICE 26%, HEV 34%, BEV 30%, Fuel Cell 10%. (Based on Consensus Average of External Industry Expert Forecasts for BEV adoption, Updated July 31, 2020)

# Launches

Launching more than \$4.3 billion of new work today



# Outlook

## Q3 Expectations

### Auto

- COVID-19 outbreak continues to impact Q3 but seeing steady improvements
  - China & NA nearly back to pre global Covid-19 forecast levels\*
  - EU improved from Q2 but not yet at pre Covid-19 forecast levels

### Ag

- Demand at levels expected for 2020 pre-Covid noting to expect normal seasonal slowdowns vs Q2

### Access

- Possibility for modest increases from Q2 lows although market has not yet shown signs of bouncing back

### Cash

- Continued positive free cash flow

### General

- Impacts from the Covid-19 outbreak are currently not fully understood or determinable in terms of their impact to all segments at this point
  - There is risk of market declines or additional shutdowns not currently predicted
- If current market conditions persist Q3 should see a meaningful improvement back towards Q1 levels for Sales and Earnings

\* Internal Management Sales Forecasts

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Consolidated	Normal Ranges	2019 Actuals	Expectations 2020	Expectations 2021
<b>Sales Growth</b>		(2.7%)	Significant Double Digit Declines in both Sales and Earnings	Strong growth in sales and earnings driving from market rallies
<b>Normalized Earnings Growth</b>				
EPS		(20%)		
EBITDA		(8%)		
<b>Normalized Net Margin</b>	7.0% - 9.0%	6.3%	Above 0	Solid Expansion
<b>Capex (% of Sales)</b>	6.0% - 8.0%	525m 7.1%	Down at least 1/3 from prior year	Within normal range
<b>Leverage Net Debt: EBITDA</b>		1.50x	Well Under 2X	Significantly improved
<b>Free Cash Flow</b>		\$ 703 m	Strongly Positive	Continued positive

Industrial				
<b>Sales Growth</b>				
Skyjack			Significant Double Digit Declines	Growth
MacDon			Double Digit Declines	Growth
<b>Normalized Operating Margin</b>	14.0% - 18.0%	14.5%	Above 0	Expansion

Transportation				
<b>Factors Influencing Sales Growth</b>				
Launch Book \$4.3 Billion Driving Incremental Sales Of:		\$586m	Launching programs continue to mitigate market declines despite some delays	Launches accelerating
Business Leaving (% Consolidated Sales)	5.0% - 10.0%			
<b>Normalized Operating Margin</b>	7.0% - 10.0%	7.3%	Above 0	Solid Expansion

# New Business





# New Business Win

## Package of BEV Gearbox Components

Average Annual Volume

50,000 / year

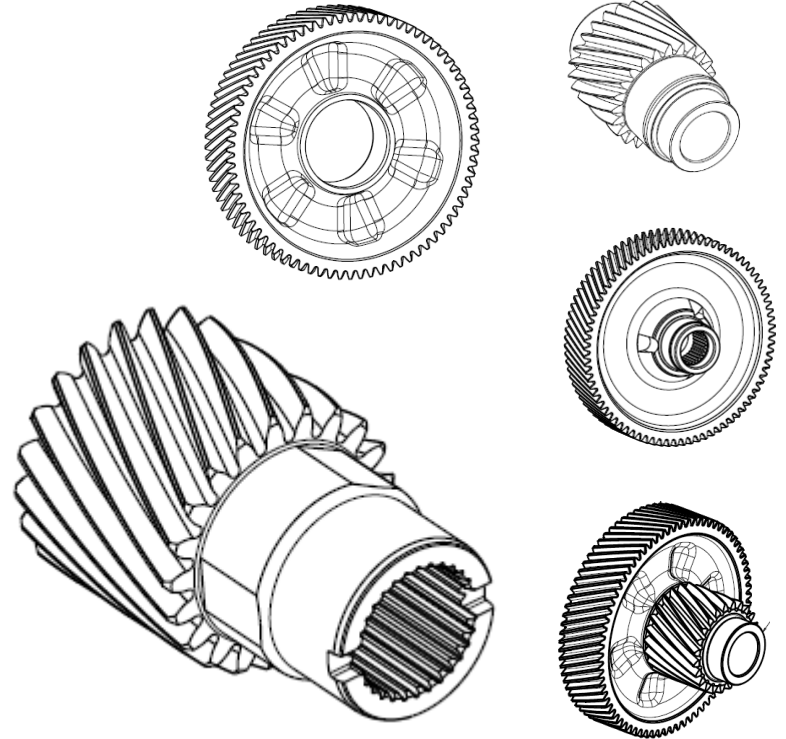
SOP Year

2021

Peak Volume Year

2026

Production Location



# New Business Win

## Sliding Camshaft Assembly for Next Generation Fuel Efficient Engines

### Average Annual Volume

130,000 / year

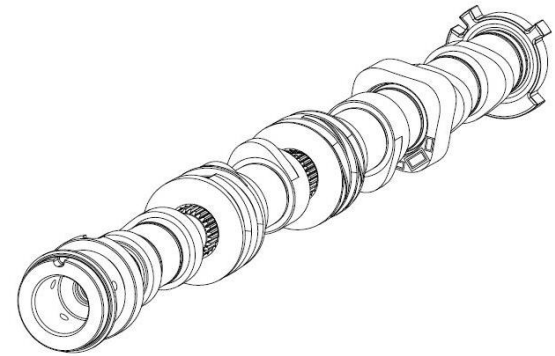
### SOP Year

2021

### Peak Volume Year

2023

### Production Location



# New Business Win

## Balance Shaft Module For Next Generation Hybrid-Electric Vehicles

### Average Annual Volume

183,000 / year

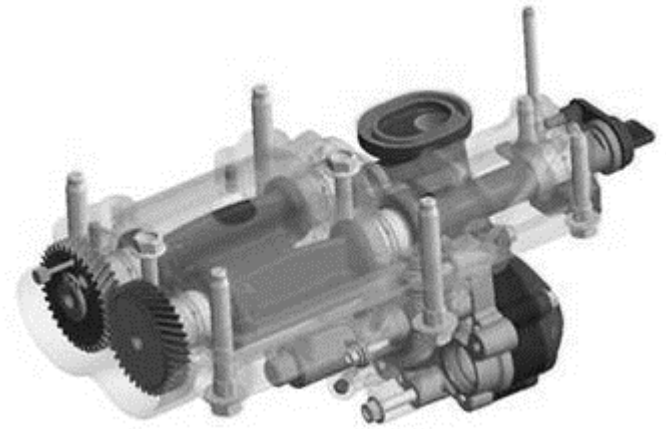
### SOP Year

2023

### Peak Volume Year

2026

### Production Location



# Financial Review

Dale Schneider



# Sales, Normalized Earnings, and Margins (in millions CAD)

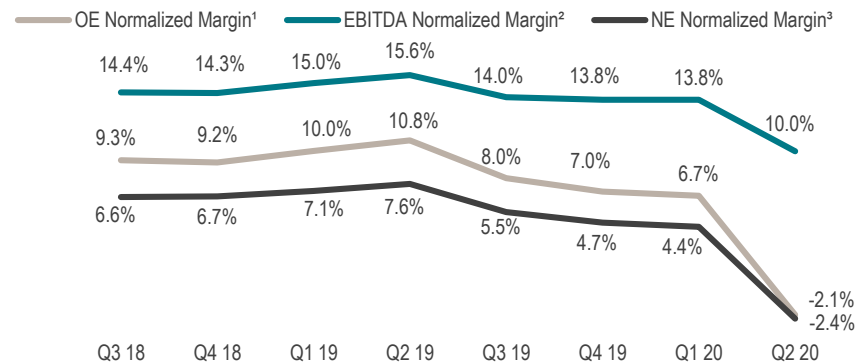
	Q2 2020	Q2 2019	% Δ
Sales	923.6	2,086.1	(55.7%)
EBITDA – Normalized <sup>2</sup>	92.1	326.2	(71.8%)
EBITDA – Normalized Margin	10.0%	15.6%	
Industrial OE – Normalized <sup>1</sup>	36.5	107.5	(66.0%)
Industrial OE – Normalized Margin	14.1%	17.9%	
Transportation OE – Normalized <sup>1</sup>	(55.9)	117.8	(147.5%)
Transportation OE – Normalized Margin	(8.4%)	7.9%	
OE – Normalized <sup>1</sup>	(19.4)	225.3	(108.6%)
OE – Normalized Margin	(2.1%)	10.8%	
NE – Normalized <sup>3</sup>	(22.0)	158.3	(113.9%)
NE – Normalized Margin	(2.4%)	7.6%	
EPS – Normalized <sup>4</sup>	(0.34)	2.40	(114.2%)

## Q2 2020

- COVID-19 shutdowns single biggest impact to Q2 in both segments
  - \$1.13 billion estimated impact to sales
  - \$345 million estimated impact to OE
  - Decremental margins at OE level of 31%
- Removing COVID-19 Impact including government support vs 2019 Transportation segment and overall OE margins up vs prior year
- Overall EBITDA positive with double digit margins despite pressures

## Unusual Items

- Prepayment of the 2021 Notes
  - High level of uncertainty around OEM restarting operations and production schedules
  - 30 day notice period requirement
  - Mitigate any potential capital or liquidity risk
  - Fully funded with cash on hand
  - Benefit of lower interest rates over the next 15 months
  - Payback is expected to be just over 15 months at current market rates
- Impacted EPS by 11 cents



1 – Operating Earnings before unusual items and foreign exchange impacts from revaluation of the balance sheet.

2 – EBITDA before unusual items and foreign exchange impacts from revaluation of the balance sheet.

3 – Net Earnings before unusual items and foreign exchange impacts from revaluation of the balance sheet, tax affected.

4 – Earnings per share (EPS) before unusual items, and foreign exchange impacts from revaluation of the balance sheet, tax affected.

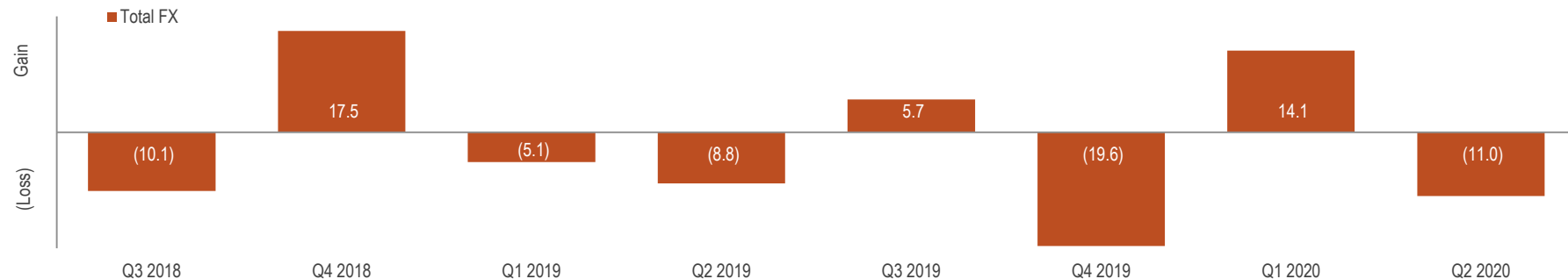
# Foreign Exchange Gain/Loss (in millions CAD)

	Q2 2020	Q2 2019	+/-
FX Gain/(Loss) – Operating <sup>1</sup>	(5.9)	(8.3)	2.4
FX Gain/(Loss) – Financing	(5.1)	(0.5)	(4.6)
Total FX Gain/(Loss)	(11.0)	(8.8)	(2.2)

Operating Margin	(2.7%)	10.3%
Operating Margin – Normalized <sup>2</sup>	(2.1%)	10.8%

FX Gain/(Loss) – Impact on EPS FD <sup>3</sup>	(0.13)	(0.10)
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- Net FX Loss of \$11.0
- FX Loss – Operating was \$5.9
  - Industrial FX Loss was \$12.0
  - Transportation FX Gain was \$6.1
- FX Loss impacted EPS by 13 cents in the quarter



1 – Foreign Exchange as a result of the revaluation of operating balances due to changes in foreign exchange rates.

2 – Operating Earnings before unusual items and foreign exchange impacts from revaluation of the balance sheet.

3 – The impact on Earnings Per Share Fully Diluted from FX is a non-GAAP financial measure that divides the tax effected foreign exchange impact by the Company's diluted number of shares.

# Industrial Sales, Earnings, and Margins (in millions CAD)

	Q2 2020	Q2 2019
Sales	259.2	599.1
Operating Earnings	24.5	99.6
Foreign Exchange <sup>1</sup> (Gain)/Loss	12.0	7.9
Operating Earnings – Normalized <sup>2</sup>	36.5	107.5
Operating Earnings Margin	9.5%	16.6%
Operating Earnings Margin – Normalized <sup>2</sup>	14.1%	17.9%

- Industrial sales decreased by 56.7% or \$339.9 to \$259.2
- The sales were hurt by:
  - sales declines associated with the global COVID-19 pandemic; and
  - the expected agricultural sales declines due to the ongoing issues in the market such as the poor crop conditions, stagnant commodity prices, and the ongoing trade disputes.
- Normalized Industrial OE decreased \$71 or 66% to \$36.5
- The Normalized OE was primarily hurt by:
  - the lower sales volumes in both of our Access Equipment and Agriculture business.
- The Normalized OE was helped by:
  - The various global government support programs that were available in the Quarter.

1 – Foreign Exchange as a result of the revaluation of operating balances due to changes in foreign exchange rates.

2 – Operating Earnings before unusual items and foreign exchange impacts from revaluation of the balance sheet.



# Transportation Sales, Earnings, and Margins (in millions CAD)

	Q2 2020	Q2 2019
Sales	664.4	1,487.0
Operating Earnings	(49.8)	115.5
Unusual Item	-	1.9
Foreign Exchange <sup>1</sup> (Gain)/Loss	(6.1)	0.4
Operating Earnings – Normalized <sup>2</sup>	(55.9)	117.8
Operating Earnings Margin	(7.5%)	7.8%
Operating Earnings Margin – Normalized <sup>2</sup>	(8.4%)	7.9%

- Transportation sales decreased by \$822.6 to \$664.4.
- The sales were hurt by:
  - the impact of COVID-19 due to customer shutdowns.
- The sales were helped by:
  - a favourable FX impact due to the changes in rates since last year.
- Q2 normalized operating earnings were lower by \$173.7 to a loss of \$55.9.
- Transportation normalized earnings were helped by:
  - Targeted costs savings achieved in the quarter;
  - The various global government support programs; and
  - a favourable FX impact due to the changes in rates since last year.
- Transportation normalized earnings were hurt by:
  - The loss of sales volume due to the COVID-19 shutdowns.

1 – Foreign Exchange as a result of the revaluation of operating balances due to changes in foreign exchange rates.

2 – Operating Earnings before unusual items and foreign exchange impacts from revaluation of the balance sheet.

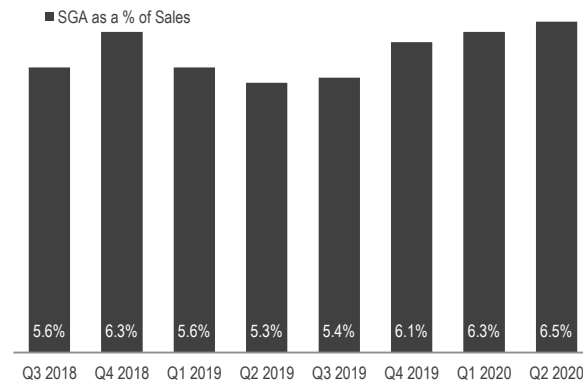
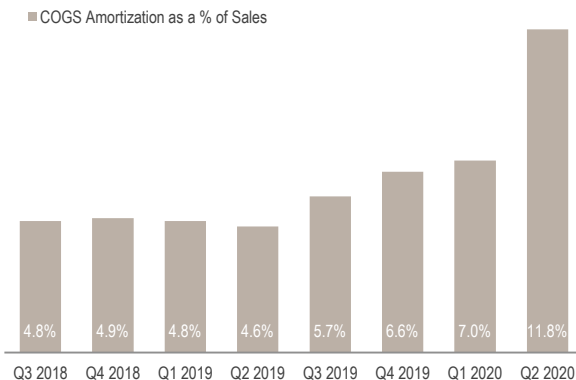
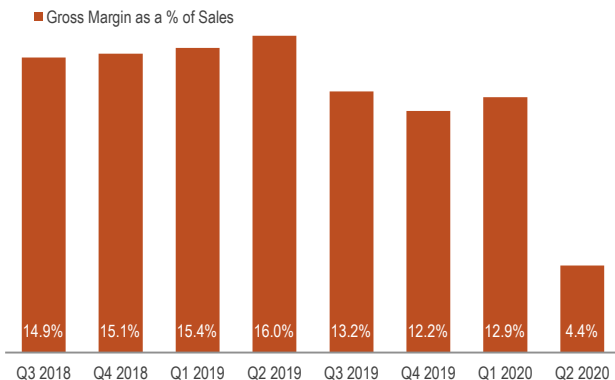
# Operating Expenses (in millions CAD)

	Q2 2020	Q2 2019	+/-	%
Sales	923.6	2,086.1	(1,162.5)	(55.7%)
Cost of Goods Sold	882.6	1,751.7	(869.1)	(49.6%)
Gross Margin	41.0	334.4	(293.4)	(87.7%)
Gross Margin as a % of Sales	4.4%	16.0%		

Cost of Goods Sold Amortization	109.4	96.9	12.5	12.9%
COGS Amortization as a % of Sales	11.8%	4.6%		

Selling, General, and Administrative	60.4	111.0	(50.6)	(45.6%)
SGA as a % of Sales	6.5%	5.3%		

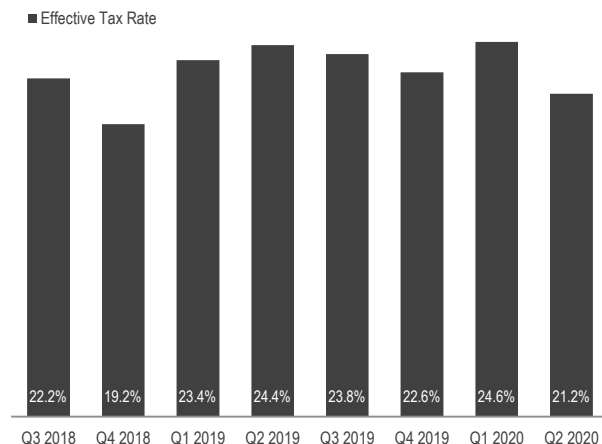
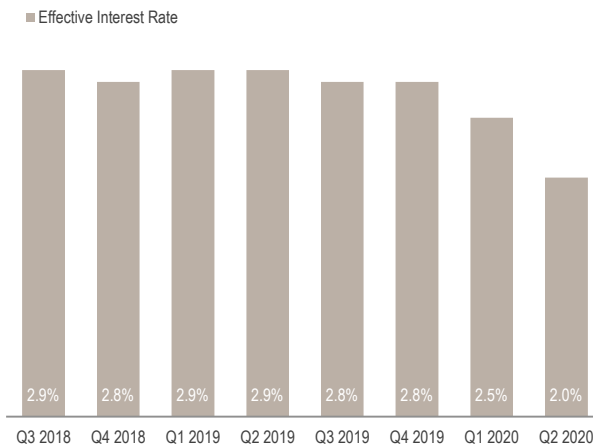
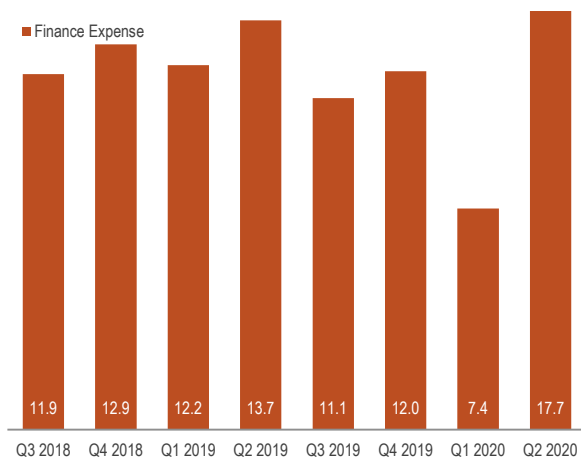
- Gross Margin was \$41.0 in the quarter and was impacted by:
  - the lower sales volumes in both segments; partially offset by
  - the focus on cost reductions in the quarter; and
  - the various global government support programs that were available.
- Amortization increased to 11.8% mainly due to the significant decline in sales revenue.
- SG&A improved by \$50.6 as a result of the focus on cost reductions; and government support programs.



# Finance Expenses & Income Tax (in millions CAD)

	Q2 2020	Q2 2019	+/-
Finance Expense	17.7	13.7	4.0
Effective Interest Rate	2.0%	2.9%	(0.9%)
Effective Tax Rate	21.2%	24.4%	(3.2%)

- Finance expenses increased \$4.0
- Finance expenses were helped by:
  - the impact of lower interest rates; and
  - lower debt levels
- Finance expenses were hurt by the prepayment of the 2021 Notes.
- The effective interest rate declined to 2.0%
- The tax rate decreased to 21.2%.
- Full year 2020 tax rate expected to be in the high end of our range of 23% to 25%.

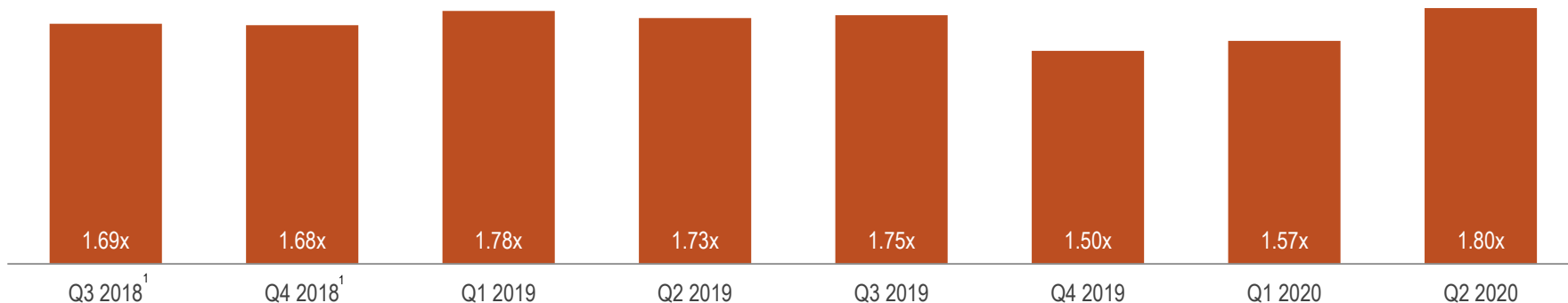


# Leverage (in millions CAD)

	Q2 2020	Q2 2019
Cash Position	375.6	437.6
Available Cash on Credit Facilities	754.0	774.4
Net Debt to EBITDA	1.80x	1.73x
Debt to Capitalization	30.1%	38.1%

- Cash position at the end of the quarter was \$375.6
- Generated \$193.5 in Cash from Operating Activities
- Generated more than \$170 of Free Cash Flow<sup>2</sup> in the quarter
- Net Debt to EBITDA was increased slightly to 1.80x
- Goal is to remain well under 2.0x Net Debt to EBITDA by the end of the year
- Liquidity remains strong at Dec 31, 2019 levels of \$1.1 billion

■ Net Debt to EBITDA



1 - EBITDA includes rolling last 12 month EBITDA on acquisitions.

2 - For more information on the Free Cash Flow measure refer to the section entitled "Non-GAAP and Additional GAAP Measures" in the Company's separately released Management's Discussion and Analysis ("MD&A").

# Conclusion

- COVID has a significant impact on Sales and Earnings
- Operations have restarted and volumes continue to strengthen
- Excellent Cash Generation in the Quarter
- Free Cash Flow<sup>1</sup> generation of over \$170 million
- Available Liquidity at \$1.1 billion

1 - For more information on the Free Cash Flow measure refer to the section entitled "Non-GAAP and Additional GAAP Measures" in the Company's separately released Management's Discussion and Analysis ("MD&A").

# Question and Answer



# Outlook

## Q3 Expectations

### Auto

- COVID-19 outbreak continues to impact Q3 but seeing steady improvements
  - China & NA nearly back to pre global Covid-19 forecast levels\*
  - EU improved from Q2 but not yet at pre Covid-19 forecast levels

### Ag

- Demand at levels expected for 2020 pre-Covid noting to expect normal seasonal slowdowns vs Q2

### Access

- Possibility for modest increases from Q2 lows although market has not yet shown signs of bouncing back

### Cash

- Continued positive free cash flow

### General

- Impacts from the Covid-19 outbreak are currently not fully understood or determinable in terms of their impact to all segments at this point
  - There is risk of market declines or additional shutdowns not currently predicted
- If current market conditions persist Q3 should see a meaningful improvement back towards Q1 levels for Sales and Earnings

\* Internal Management Sales Forecasts

Consolidated	Normal Ranges	2019 Actuals	Expectations 2020	Expectations 2021
<b>Sales Growth</b>		(2.7%)	Significant Double Digit Declines in both Sales and Earnings	Strong growth in sales and earnings driving from market rallies
<b>Normalized Earnings Growth</b>				
EPS		(20%)		
EBITDA		(8%)		
<b>Normalized Net Margin</b>	7.0% - 9.0%	6.3%	Above 0	Solid Expansion
<b>Capex (% of Sales)</b>	6.0% - 8.0%	525m 7.1%	Down at least 1/3 from prior year	Within normal range
<b>Leverage Net Debt:EBITDA</b>		1.50x	Well Under 2X	Significantly improved
<b>Free Cash Flow</b>		\$ 703 m	Strongly Positive	Continued positive

Industrial				
<b>Sales Growth</b>				
Skyjack			Significant Double Digit Declines	Growth
MacDon			Double Digit Declines	Growth
<b>Normalized Operating Margin</b>	14.0% - 18.0%	14.5%	Above 0	Expansion

Transportation				
<b>Factors Influencing Sales Growth</b>				
Launch Book \$4.3 Billion Driving Incremental Sales Of:		\$586m	Launching programs continue to mitigate market declines despite some delays	Launches accelerating
Business Leaving (% Consolidated Sales)	5.0% - 10.0%			
<b>Normalized Operating Margin</b>	7.0% - 10.0%	7.3%	Above 0	Solid Expansion



# Key Messages



**\$170 Million Cash Generation**



**> \$30 Million Costs Cut**



**\$1.1 Billion Liquidity & Debt Reduction**



**Outstanding Operational Execution in Tough Conditions**





# Thank You

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